DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING	LEADS AND SIGNALS					W B F CONVENTION CARD		
OVERCALLS (Style: Responses: 1 / 2 Level; Reopening)	OPENING	OPENING LEADS STYLE			CATEGORY:			
Typically 7-15, fair 5+ suit, cue response show raises, raises weaker New suit response nat, constr Jumps show fit If next hand bids or doubles then new suit shows fit, doubles are raises if no cue possible long suit, no fit otherwise, redoubles/2NT show long suit, no fit Prot: K weaker, responses K stronger Over art minors: Canape overcalls, nat 1NT	Standard honours, strong tens [trick one, not partner's suit], 4th and 2nd K from AK v suit shows AK doubleton or singleton if switch Roman v NT asks for unblock [AKJT, KQT9, QJ98] or count K lead asks for attitude at trick one defending 4NT and below A lead asks for attitude after trick one or defending 5 and above To or from known 5+ suit lead high with even number, low with odd Similarly to or from known 4 card suit if raised					Natural - G NCBO: WALES PLAYERS: David STE Liz COMM	VENSON	TMARY
1NT OVERCALL (2 <sup>nd</sup> /4th; Responses; Re-opening)	LEADS							
Weak t/o, 2 or 3 unbid suits, usually 3-11 4 <sup>th</sup> : Mild t/o, 5/4+ Over major shows other major Resps: suit p/c, minor cue asks for better major, 2NT art g/try Prot: 11-15, need not have stop, responses as opening 1NT JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT)	Lead Ace King Queen Jack	V Suit AKx, Ax KQx QJx, KQJ JTx		KQJx, QJTx,	, AKJx, AKx KQTx, KQx, AKJT QJ9x, QJx, KQJ, KQT9 T8, QJ98	GENERAL APPROA ACOL 4 card majors 4 card minors excep Light 2 over 1s		
Weak, 3-11, may be 5 card suit n/v at 2-level 2NT: Minor 2-suiter over major Other minor plus major, opening bid values over minor Prot: Intermediate, 11-16 2NT: 18-20	10 9 Hi-X Lo-X	KT9, KJ7 K98, Q98 Xx, xXx,	T, QT9 3, J98, T9x xXxx, xXxxx xX, HxxXx	AT9, A A98, F Xx, xX	AJT, KT9, KJT, QT9 598, Q98, J98, T97 508, XXXX, XXXX HXXX, HXXXX	Fairly light openings Pre-emptive raises Artificial and aggres	sive pre-empt	July 2014 v8.4 Cat2
DIRECT & JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Response; Reopen)		N ORDER OF				SPECIAL BIDS THA	AT MAY RE	QUIRE DEFENSE
Direct and prot: Michaels: majors over minor, major/minor over major, show 5/5 and opening bid Jump cue: asks for stop for 3NT (1♠) P (1♥) 2♠/3♣ = nat 2♥ = 4 ♠s + 6 ♦s	1 Cou Suit 2 Att		Declarer's Le Count Smith in trump S/P in trumps		Discarding Roman [odd/even] Count	1NT 9-12 1 <sup>st</sup> /2 <sup>nd</sup> NV 2♣ Weak with diame 2♦ Weak with hearts 2♥/♠ Weak two suite	s or spades	
V NT (v Strong/Weak; Reopening; PH)	1 Cou	-	Smith		Roman [odd/even]			ther minor/major/minor
2	NT 2 Att [K lead] S/P in Smith suit Count   3 Count Count   Signals (including Trumps): After T1 and against 5+ level: A for att, K for count   Roman discards: odd encourages, even S/P Returns: high = even   Signals when obvious and later signals S/P					3♣/♥ Weak minor/major two-suiter   3♣ /♥ Weak minor/major two-suiter   3♣ Solid minor, no outside A/K   4♣/♦ Solid ♥/♠, no outside A   INT overcall Weak takeout, 2/3 unbid suits   Weak artificial defences to strong openings		
V PREEMTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT Bids)	biginio (11	ion oo no us unu	DOUBLES			Canapé overcalls ove	U	1 8
Dbl for t/o, others nat, opening values, jumps stronger Over 2s: 4♠/♦ = leaping Michaels, 2-suiter 2NT = 15-18 Cue = asks for stop Dixon dbl over Multi 2♦	TAKEOUT DOUBLES (Style; Responses; Reopening)   Support for all suits or 17+ or 15+ bal   Prot: K weaker, responses K stronger					Special defences to a Flint and Transfers o	rtificial openin ver 3NT over	ngs and responses
V ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS - eg 1♣ or 2♣ Over 1NT > 2NT: Suction: suit = next suit or two suits after that Over 1♣: CRASH+: Dbl/1♥/1NT = 2 suits of same col/rank/shape 1♦ = ♥ or ♠ 1♠ = 3 ♠s exactly Suction	2NT response often Lebensohl if game possible, Scrambling otherwise <b>SPECIAL, ARTIFICIAL &amp; COMPETITIVE DBLS/RDLS</b> After pass over opening bid, double next round is EITHER strong penalty dbl, typically 4+ trumps, 17+ OR weak t/o dbl, typically 4432, 10-12					Muppet 3♠, Transfers, 3♠ = minor s/try, 4♣ = Gerber, 4♦ = majors, 4♥/♠ = to play over nat 2NT SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES		
OVER OPPONENTS' TAKEOUT DOUBLE   Pass = 0-5, or 6-8 usually short in partner's suit   Rdbl = 9+ looking for penalties, usually short in partner's suit   1M (X) 1NT+ = Transfers Others as without double	doi, typically 4+ trumps, 1/+ OR weak t/o doi, typically 4452, 10-12Most low level dbls are for t/oResponsive to $4\Psi = 2$ places to playLead-directingLightnerGame try doublesAfter cue of our suit by opps, dbl = do not lead, pass = neutral [not 1st rd]SOS redoubles					IMPORTANT NOT S/P = suit preference p/c = pass or correct PSYCHICS: Rare, no	(Lavinthal)	t/o = takeout

	f AL	OF					
OPENING	TICK IF ARTIFICIAL	MIN. NO. OF CARDS	NEG.DBL THRU	DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT ACTION	COMPETITIVE & PASSED HAND BIDDING
1*		3	4♥	4+ cards except 1 <sup>st</sup> /2 <sup>nd</sup> NV	Inverted minors $3NT = 4333$		$1 \bigstar (1 \blacklozenge) Dbl = 4 \checkmark s$
1 ♦ 1 ♥		3	4 <b>♥</b> 4 <b>♥</b>	$\frac{4+ \text{ cards except } 1^{\text{st}}/2^{\text{nd}} \text{ NV}}{5+ \text{ cards or } 15+ \text{ except } 3^{\text{rd}}}$	2NT = G15+ bal/weak raise Splinters 2NT = raise to 3+	Rebids: Good-Bad 2NT Mini-splinters Short suit trial bids [Mod] Later: O'Neal Crowhurst 2♣ Wolff 4 <sup>th</sup> suit F Blackout Bourke	1m (1NT) 2♣/◆ = Asptro   Fit Jumps UNT/UNT   Opening bids may be light 3 <sup>rd</sup> 2NT as without intervention
				1	$3 \bigstar = G15+, 5 \bigstar/ \diamond = G15+ bal$	Re-opening doubles may be light	Transfers over 2♥/♠/NT o'call
1♠		4	4♥	5+ cards or 15+ except 3 <sup>rd</sup> 9-12 [1 <sup>st</sup> /2 <sup>nd</sup> NV]	Splinters $3NT = 4333$ 2 = 5 card Stayman $3 = 4441$ GF	Rebids: Gazilli	1M(X) 1NT + = Transfers
1NT			3♠	9-12 [1 /2 $[NV]$ 15-17 [3 <sup>rd</sup> ] 12-14 [other] Possible singleton $4/4$ honour	$2 \bigstar = 5$ card Stayman $3 \bigstar / \bigstar = 4441$ GF $2 \checkmark / \bigstar / \bigstar / MT =$ Transfer $4 \bigstar =$ Gerber $3 \checkmark / \bigstar =$ Game try, 6 cardsGame = to play $4 \bigstar =$ Both majors (5/5) $4NT =$ nat	Transfer breaks	After dbl: rdbl = 5 card suit $2 \frac{1}{\sqrt{7}} = \text{suit} + \text{higher suit}$ $2 \frac{1}{\sqrt{7}} = \frac{5}{5} \text{ with/without } \frac{1}{5} \text{ suit}$ After overcall: $2NT = \text{Lebensohl}$
2*	$\checkmark$	5		Weak 2 [5+ cards] or 21+ bal or GF	$2 \blacklozenge = p/c  2 \checkmark / \pounds / 3 \blacklozenge = to play opposite weak 2 \blacklozenge$ 2NT = art G/try+ $3 \oiint / \checkmark / \pounds = nat GF$	2 <b>♣</b> - 2 <b>♦</b> - 2 <b>♥</b> = Kokish	
2•	$\checkmark$	5		Weak 2♥/♠ [5+ cards]	$2 \sqrt[4]{3} = p/c \qquad 2NT = art G/try+$ 3 $4 \neq 0$ = art GF [M/m] $4 \neq 0$ = asks for major		Dbl of $2M/3M = p/c$ Other dbl = pens
2♥ 2♠		5/4 5/4		Weak 5+ cards plus 4+ ♠/♦s Weak 5+ cards plus 4+ ♠/♦s	$2 \blacklozenge =$ to play $2NT =$ art G/try+ $3 \blacklozenge / \blacklozenge =$ p/c $3 \blacklozenge / \blacklozenge =$ to play $3 \blacklozenge / \blacklozenge =$ to play $3 \blacklozenge / \blacklozenge =$ nat GF		Dbl = pens
2NT	$\checkmark$	6		Weak 秦 or 🔶	$3 \oint / \oint / 4 \oint = p/c$ $4 \oint = asks for minor$ $3 \bigvee \oint = nat, GF$ $3NT/4 \bigvee / \oint / 5 \oint / \oint = to play$		Dbl = pens Redouble shows suit, no fit
3 <b>4</b>		5/5		Weak ♣+♦	Pass/3 $\bullet$ = to play 3 $\bullet$ = nat GF 3 $\bullet$ = slam try in minor or GF, $\bullet$		
3		6		Weak ♥ or ♠	$3 \forall / 2 = p/c$ $4 \Rightarrow / 4 \Rightarrow = asks for major$		Dbl = pens
3 <b>♥</b>		5/5 7		Weak ♥+♠	Pass/3 $\triangleq$ = to play 4 $\pounds$ / $\bullet$ = slam try in $\forall$ / $\triangleq$	3♠ - 4♦ - 4♥/♠/5♣/♦ = ♥/♠/♦/♣ singleton	Redouble shows suit, no fit
3♠		/		Solid ♣ or ♦, no outside A/K	$4 \Rightarrow = p/c$ $4 \Rightarrow = asks for singleton$ $3NT/4 \forall / 2 \Rightarrow / 4 = to play$ $4NT = asks for minor$	$3 \bullet - 4 \bullet - 4 \bullet / 6 / 5 \bullet / \bullet = \bullet / 6 / \bullet / \bullet $ singleton 4NT = no singleton	
3NT		7		Weak 🜲 or 🔶	4 = p/c $4 / NT = asks for minor 3NT/4 / 5 / = to play$		
4 <b>*</b>		7		Solid ♥, no outside A	$4 \bullet = asks$ $4 \bullet = to play$		
4		7		Solid ♠, no outside A	$4 \checkmark = asks$ $4 \bigstar = to play$		
4♥		7		Weak			
<b>4</b> ♠		7		Weak	To Toleste at a	HIGH LEVEL BI	
4NT	$\checkmark$			Asks for specific aces	$5 = no$ ace $5 / \sqrt{2} = that$ ace $5NT = two$ aces $6 = that$ ace	Roman Key-Card BlackwoodKickbaResps:3041Rebids ask for specific king	
5*		7		Weak		Gerber GSF Blue Club controls	Last Train
5		7		Weak			
57		7		Weak	4	Over intervention: $Dbl/Rdl = 1^{st}$ step Pass =	
5♠		7		Weak	1	First round only: Acol specific ace ask	Blackwood 4NT response